

THE PORT FOLIO,

FOR

JULY, 1817.

Embellished with a portrait of General Mifflin.

CONTENTS.

Correspondence, - - -	2	THE AMERICAN LOUNGER.	
Capture of Fort George, - -	3	On Procrastination, - - -	60
Account of the American Army, - - -	9	RURAL ECONOMY.	
Invisible Combustion, - -	36	Seed—Sowing—Manures—Marl—	
The Adversaria, - - -	37	Hedges—Hessian Fly—Cut-	
REVIEW OF LITERATURE.		worm—Crops—New Plough—	
<i>Vaux's</i> Life of Benezet, -	43	Hare's Blow-Pipe, - - -	63
<i>Littell's</i> Festoons of Fancy, 47		POETRY.	
American Literature, -	52	Adieu to the Muse, by Sedley, 81	
<i>Meade</i> on Mineral Waters, 58		The Temple of Theseus, by E. 87	
Colonial Policy of Great Britain, 66		To Myrilla, by Sedley - 88	
		Epigrams, by Orlando, 57-88	

PHILADELPHIA:

PUBLISHED BY HARRISON HALL, 133, CHESNUT-STREET,

AND IN LONDON,

BY JOHN SOUTER, 2, PATERNOSTER ROW;

And to be had of all the booksellers in the United States.

J. Maxwell, Printer.

59705

SOME ACCOUNT OF THE AMERICAN ARMY.

THE reduced peace establishment of the army in 1776, after the Indian wars under major-general Wayne, was as follows:

GENERAL STAFF.

One brigadier-general, one adjutant and inspector, one quartermaster-general, one pay-master-general, one judge advocate, two brigade-inspectors, two assistant pay-masters, ten garrison surgeons' mates.

REGIMENTS AND CORPS.

Cavalry—Two troops of dragoons under two captains, four lieutenants and two cornets.

Corps of artilleryists and engineers—One lieutenant-colonel commandant, four majors, sixteen captains, thirty-two lieutenants, one surgeon and four mates.

Infantry—Four regiments, each under one lieutenant commandant, two majors, eight captains, eight lieutenants and eight ensigns.

The whole military force under this organization was something less than 6000.

Augmentation of the Army in 1798 and 1799.

By an act passed 27th April, 1798, an additional regiment of artilleryists and engineers is ordered to be raised by voluntary enlistments, for five years. Eighty-eight thousand dollars appropriated therefor.

By an act passed May 28th, 1798, the President of the United States is authorized, at any time within three years after the passing of this act, if in his opinion the public interest shall require it, to accept of any company or companies of volunteers, either of artillery, cavalry, or infantry, who may offer themselves for the service, armed, clothed, and equipped at their own expense, who shall be liable to do duty at any time the President shall judge proper, within two years after he shall accept their services. While in service, they shall be under the same regulations, and entitled to the same pay and emoluments of every kind, except bounty and clothing, as the other troops.

The President is also authorized to loan to the militia corps of the different states, such pieces, (not exceeding two, to any one corps) of the field artillery of the United States, as can be most conveniently spared; and also, when any portion of the militia, or volunteer corps, shall be called forth, and engaged in the actual service of the United States, to loan a supply of artillery, arms and accoutrements, from the arsenals of the United States.

He is also authorized to procure a quantity of caps, swords or sabres, pistols and holsters, not exceeding the quantity sufficient for four thousand cavalry, to be deposited in the parts of the United States, where he shall deem it most commodious, for the supply of any corps of cavalry that may be called into actual service of the United States, and which he may loan as aforesaid.

He is further authorized, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to appoint an inspector-general, with the rank of major-general; an adjutant-general, with the rank, pay, and emoluments of brigadier-general; two major-generals, and three brigadier-generals, in addition to the present establishment; and to appoint, from time to time, assistant inspectors to every portion of the army. ●

He is empowered, if he thinks necessary, to appoint a quartermaster-general, physician-general, and pay-master-general—but no commissioned or staff officer to be entitled to any pay or emolument, unless in actual service.

By an act of June 13, 1798, supplementary to the foregoing, the volunteers who shall have been accepted and organized by the President, shall submit to such rules and regulations as may be thought necessary, to prepare them for actual service; and they are during such time, exempted from all militia duty.

The President is authorized to appoint and commission, as soon as he shall think it expedient, as many field officers, as may be necessary for organizing and embodying in legions, regiments and battalions, any volunteer companies who shall be accepted as aforesaid; provided, no such field-officers shall be considered in the pay of the United States, until called into actual service.

By an act to augment the army of the United States, passed July 16, 1798, the President is authorized to raise, in addition to the foregoing military establishment, twelve regiments of infan-

try, and six troops of light dragoons, to be enlisted for and during the continuance of the existing differences between the United States and the French Republic.

The said six troops shall be formed into a regiment, and there shall be appointed thereto, one lieutenant-colonel-commandant, two majors, one adjutant, one pay-master, one quarter-master, one sergeant-major, and one quarter-master-sergeant, whose pay and emoluments, as well as the coronets respectively, shall be the same as are by law allowed to officers of the same grade in the infantry.

By act of Congress, of March 2, 1799, giving eventual authority to the President of the United States to augment the army, he is authorized, in case war shall break out between the United States and any foreign power, or in case of imminent danger of invasion of our territory by any such power, shall, in his opinion, be discovered to exist, to organize and cause to be raised, in addition to the other military force of the United States, twenty-four regiments of infantry, a regiment and a battalion of rifle-men, a battalion of artillerists and engineers, and three regiments of cavalry, or such parts thereof, as he shall judge necessary. The non-commissioned officers and privates of which, to be enlisted for a term not exceeding three years, and to be entitled to a bounty of ten dollars, half at the time of enlistment, and the remainder at joining the regiment they belong to.

The troops thus raised, may be discharged at the discretion of the President.

The President is authorized to appoint and commission all officers for the said troops, agreeably to the rules prescribed by law; provided, that the general and field-officers who may be appointed in the recess of the senate, shall, at the next meeting thereof, be nominated and submitted to them for their advice and consent.

All the officers, non-commissioned officers, and privates, of the troops raised in pursuance to this act, shall be entitled to the like pay, clothing, rations, and other emoluments, as the like officers and troops composing the army of the United States. Provided, that no other officer, except captains and subalterns em-

ployed in the recruiting service, shall be entitled to any pay, or other emolument, until he shall be called into actual service.

The president is also authorized to organize all volunteer companies that may be accepted, in pursuance to the "Act authorizing the President of the United States to raise a Provisional Army," into regiments, brigades, and divisions, and to appoint all officers thereof, agreeably to the organization prescribed by law.

The said volunteers shall not be compelled to serve out of the state in which they reside, longer than three months after their arrival at the place of rendezvous.

Two millions of dollars are appropriated for carrying into effect this act; to be raised, by loan, on the most advantageous terms.

By an act for better organizing the troops of the United States, passed March 3, 1799, it is enacted, that a regiment of infantry shall be composed of one lieutenant-colonel-commandant, two majors, one adjutant, one quarter-master, and one pay-master, each being a lieutenant; one surgeon, two surgeon's mates, ten captains, ten first and ten second lieutenants, besides the three before mentioned; ten cadets, two serjeant-majors, two quarter-master-serjeants, two chief musicians, twenty other musicians, forty serjeants, forty corporals, and nine hundred and twenty privates, which together shall form two battalions, each battalion five companies.

A regiment of cavalry is composed of the same number and grade of officers as the regiment of infantry; ten musicians, and nine hundred and twenty privates, to include ten saddlers, ten blacksmiths, and ten boot-makers, formed as aforesaid.

A regiment of artillery is composed of one lieutenant-colonel-commandant, four majors, one adjutant, one quarter-master, and one pay-master, each being a lieutenant; one surgeon, two surgeon's mates, sixteen captains, thirty-two lieutenants, besides the three before mentioned; thirty-two cadets, four serjeant majors, four quarter-master-serjeants, sixty-four serjeants, sixty-four corporals, one chief musician, ten other musicians, eight hundred and ninety-six privates, including one hundred and twenty-eight artificers, which, together, shall form four battalions, and each battalion four companies.

PAY OF THE OFFICERS, NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS, AND PRIVATES.

Major-general, 166 dollars per month, and 15 rations per day; and when forage is not furnished by the United States, the further sum of 20 dollars per month.

Brigadier-general, 104 dollars per month, 12 rations per day, and 16 dollars per month for forage, when not furnished as aforesaid.

Lieutenant-colonel-commandant, 75 dollars per month, — rations per day, and 12 dollars per month for forage, as aforesaid.

Major of artillery, or cavalry, 55 dollars per month, 4 rations per day, and ten dollars per month for forage, as aforesaid.

Major of infantry, 50 dollars per month, 4 rations per day, and 10 dollars per month for forage, as aforesaid.

Captain of cavalry, 40 dollars per month, 3 rations per day, and 10 dollars per month, as aforesaid.

Captain of artillery or infantry, 40 dollars per month, and 3 rations per day.

First lieutenant of cavalry, 30 dollars per month, 2 rations per day, and 6 dollars per month for forage, as aforesaid.

Lieutenants of artillery, each 30 dollars per month, and 2 rations.

Second lieutenant of cavalry, 25 dollars per month, 2 rations per day, and 6 dollars per month for forage, as aforesaid.

First lieutenant of infantry, 30 dollars per month, and 2 rations per day.

Second lieutenant of infantry, 25 dollars per month, and 2 rations per day.

Regimental surgeon, 45 dollars per month, 3 rations per day, and 10 dollars per month for forage, unless furnished by the United States.

Surgeon's mate, 30 dollars per month, 2 rations per day, and 6 dollars per month for forage, unless as aforesaid.

Regimental pay-master, quarter-master, and adjutant, in addition to their pay in the line, each 10 dollars per month, and 6 dollars per month for forage, unless as aforesaid.

Cadet of Cavalry, 10 dollars per month, 2 rations per day, and 6 dollars per month for forage, unless as aforesaid.

All other cadets, 10 dollars per month, and 2 rations per day.

Serjeant-major and quarter-master-serjeant, each 10 dollars per month.

Chief musician, 8 dollars per month.

Serjeant, 8 dollars per month.

Corporal, 7 dollars per month.

Musician, 6 dollars per month.

An artificer to the infantry and artillery, a farrier, saddler, and boot-maker, to the cavalry, each 10 dollars per month.

A private soldier, 5 dollars per month.

And to each of the non-commissioned officers and privates, one ration of provisions per day.

All non-commissioned officers, artificers, musicians, and privates, who are or shall be enlisted, and the non-commissioned officers, artificers, musicians, and privates of the militia, or other corps, when in the service of the United States, are exempt from all personal arrest on account of debt or other contract.

By act passed the 3d of March, 1799, for the better organization of the troops of the United States, each non-commissioned officer, private, artificer, and musician, who shall hereafter be enlisted for the army of the United States, shall be entitled to a bounty of 12 dollars; but the payment of one third thereof shall be deferred until he joins his regiment.

And each non-commissioned officer, employed in the recruiting service, shall be entitled to receive for each non-commissioned officer, private, or musician, duly enlisted, the sum of two dollars, in full compensation for his extra expenses in this service.

There shall be a commander of the army of the United States, to be appointed and commissioned by the title of "General of the Armies of the United States;" and the present office and title of lieutenant-general shall hereafter be established.

There shall be a quarter-master-general to the army of the United States, with the rank, pay, and emolument of major-general.

It shall be lawful for the president of the United States, at his discretion, to organize, officer, and raise a battalion of riflemen, to be entitled to the same pay and emolument as a battalion of infantry of the line.

There shall be to every army of the United States, other than that in which the quarter-master-general shall serve, a deputy

quarter-master-general, who, in addition to his other emoluments, shall be entitled to 50 dollars per month, for his extra services, and travelling expenses.

The provisions of this act are not to affect the present quarter-master-general of the United States, who, in case a quarter-master-general shall be appointed, by this act, is to act as deputy quarter-master-general, and have the rank of lieutenant-colonel.

To every division of an army there shall be a quartermaster of division, who, in addition to his other emoluments, shall be entitled to 30 dollars per month.

To every brigade there shall be a brigade quarter-master, who shall receive 24 dollars per month, for his extra services; each of which officers to be chosen by the quarter-master-general from the regimental officers.

There shall be a deputy inspector-general to every army, other than that in which the inspector-general serves, to be a field-officer, and to have 50 dollars per month, for his extra services.

To every division of an army, there shall be a division-inspector, who shall be entitled to thirty dollars per month, for his extra services.

To every brigade, there shall be a brigade-inspector, who shall be entitled to twenty-four dollars per month, for his extra services; each of which officers, to be chosen from the regimental officers, by the inspector-general.

The adjutant-general of the army, shall be ex-officio assistant inspector-general.

And every deputy-inspector-general, shall be ex-officio deputy-adjutant-general, and shall perform the duties of adjutant-general, in the army to which he shall be annexed.

The pay-master-general of the armies of the United States, shall be always quartered at or near the head-quarters of the main army, or at such place as the commander-in-chief shall deem proper.

To the army of the Western Frontiers, and to detachments from the main army, the pay-master-general shall appoint deputy-pay-masters, who shall account to him for all monies advanced them, and shall give bond in the sum of fifteen thousand dollars,

with sureties for the faithful performance of their respective duties; and the several regimental pay-masters shall also give bond in the sum of five thousand dollars, with sureties for the faithful performance of their duties.

The pay-master-general, to receive eighty dollars per month, with the rations and forage of a major, in full compensation for his services and travelling expenses; and the deputy, in addition to his pay, and other emoluments, thirty dollars per month, in full compensation for his extra services.

Every major-general of the army of the United States, shall be entitled to two aids, to be chosen by himself; each of whom, shall receive, in addition to his pay, and other emoluments, twenty-four dollars per month, and ten dollars per month for forage, when not furnished by the United States.

Every brigadier of the army, shall be entitled to one aid, chosen by himself, who, in addition to his pay, and other emoluments, shall receive for his extra services, twenty-four dollars per month, and ten dollars for forage, when not furnished as aforesaid.

The President of the United States, is authorized to engage and appoint, distinct from the officers of the corps of artillerists and engineers, two engineers, with the rank of lieutenant-colonels, and to allow them such compensation as he shall think necessary.

There shall be an inspector of fortifications, whose duties shall be assigned him by the Secretary of War, under the direction of the President of the United States.

The compensation allowed, if selected from the corps of artillerists and engineers, for his extra services, thirty-five dollars per month; and if he shall not be an officer in the artillery or engineers, he shall be allowed for his services, seventy-five dollars monthly, and rank as major in the army of the United States.

In case he shall be chosen from the corps of artillerists and engineers, or army of the United States, his place therein shall be supplied by promotion, or a new appointment, or both, as may be requisite; but he shall nevertheless retain his station in the said corps or army, and rise therein, in the same manner, as if he had never been appointed inspector.

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

17

There shall be allowed to the inspector-general of the armies of the United States, in addition to his allowance as major-general, and in full compensation for extra services, fifty dollars monthly, and he shall be allowed a secretary of his own appointment, with the pay and emolument of a captain.

By the act of March 16, 1802, the peace establishment was re-organized and remained at about four thousand, until 1808, when it was raised to ten thousand, which was the army peace establishment previous to the late war.

The following was the organization of the regular army at the close of the war in 1815, exclusive of the general staff.

COMPONENT PARTS OF THE ENGINEER CORPS.

	Colonel.	Lieut. Colonel.	Majors.	Captains.	First Lieutenants.	Second Lieuts.	Paymaster.	Serjeants.	Corporals.	Teacher of Music.	Musicians.	Artificers.	Bombardiers.	Aggregate.
Corps of Engineers	1	1	2	6	6	6	1	4	4	1	8	20	80	140

COMPONENT PARTS OF REGIMENTS AND CORPS.

<i>Regts. & Corps.</i>	Colonels.	Lieutenant Colonels.	Majors.	Adjutants.	Quartermasters.	Paymasters.	Surgeons.	Surgeon's Mates.	Serjeant Majors.	Quartermast. Scrjts.	Princ. Musicians.	Principal Farrier.	Riding Masters.	Number of Troops.	No. of Companies.	Strength of Regiments.	Strength of Battal.	No. of Regiments.	No. of Battalions.	Aggregate Strength.	
Light Ar.	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	10	—	963	—	1	—	963	
Dragoons	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	8	—	981	—	1	—	981	
Corps Ar.	—	6	6	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	495	—	12	—	5940	
Infantry	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	—	10	1094	—	46	—	—	50324	
Riflemen	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	—	—	10	1060	—	4	—	—	4240	
Total authorised force																	—	—	—	—	62448

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

COMPONENT PARTS OF A TROOP AND COMPANY:

<i>Regt. & Corps.</i>	<i>Captains.</i>	<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Third Lieutenants.</i>	<i>Ensigns.</i>	<i>Cornet.</i>	<i>Quartermast. Serjt.</i>	<i>Serjeants.</i>	<i>Corporals.</i>	<i>Musicians.</i>	<i>Artificers.</i>	<i>Sword Master.</i>	<i>Riding Master.</i>	<i>Farmers.</i>	<i>Saddlers.</i>	<i>Blacksmith.</i>	<i>Drivers.</i>	<i>Privates.</i>	<i>Aggregate.</i>
Light Artillery	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	5	4	2	8	-	-	1	1	-	12	58	95
Dragoons	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	5	8	2	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	96	121
Corps of Artillery	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	5	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	123
Infantry	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	106
Riflemen	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	106

Two regiments form a brigade, to be commanded by a brigadier-general, to whom will be attached one aid-de-camp and one brigade-major. Two brigades form a division, to be commanded by a major-general, with two aids-de-camp; and when he commands an army, one adjutant-general, one inspector-general, one quarter-master-general, two assistant-adjutant-generals, two assistant-inspector-generals, one deputy-quarter-master-general and four assistants, one topographical engineer and one assistant; besides a chief of each department, as many assistants may be allowed as there are brigades in each separate army.

PAY, SUBSISTENCE, AND FORAGE OF THE ARMY AT THE PEACE, IN 1815.

<i>RANK OR GRADE.</i>	<i>Pay per month.</i>	<i>Forage by number of horses.</i>	<i>Subsistence or rations per day.</i>	<i>REMARKS.</i>
Major general,	\$200	7	15	
Sec'y to the general commanding the army U. States,	24	2		In add. to comp. in line.
Aid-de-camp to a major general,	24	2	4	Do. do. do.
Brigadier general,	104	5	12	
Aid-de-camp to a brigadier general,	20	2		Do. do. do.
Brigade major,	24	2		Do. do. do.
Brigade chaplain,	50	2	4	
Judge advocate,	50	2	4	
Adjutant and inspector general,	104	5	12	

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

12

RANK OR GRADE.	Pay per month.	Forage by number of horses.	Subsistence or rations per day.	REMARKS.
Adjutant general,	\$90	5	6	
Assistant do. do.	60	4	4	
Inspector general,	75	4	6	
Assistant do. do.	60	4	4	
Quarte-rmaster general,	75	4	6	
Deputy do. do. do.	60	4	4	
Assistant dep. do. do.	40		3	
Topograph'l engineer,	60	4	4	
Assistant do. do.	40		3	
Paymaster of army,	2000			Per year from 1 Jan. 1814,
Dep. paymaster gen.	50			In add. to comp. in line.
Assistant do. do.	30			Do. do. do.
District paymaster,	50	3	4	To be taken from priv. life.
Assistant Paymaster,	40	1	3	Do. do. do.
Regimental paymaster,*	10	2		In add. to comp. in line.
Do. Adjutant,	10	2		Do. do. do.
Principal wagon mast.	40	1	3	
Wagon master,	30	1	2	
Principal forage mast.	40	2	3	
Assistant do. do.	30	1	2	
Conductor of artillery,	30		2	
Principal barrack mast.	40	2	3	
Deputy barrack master,	30	1	2	
Superintendent of artificers,	45	1	3	
Assistant do.	30		2	
Master artificers,	30	}	Rations in kind only.	} 1 1-2 rations per day each.
Artificers of the corps of that name,	16			
Special commissary of purchases,	60	4	4	
Commissary general of ordinance,	75		6	
Assistant do. do.	50		7	
Deputy commissary of ordinance,	40	1	5	
Assistant do. do. do.	30		2	
Wheelrights, carriage makers and blacksmiths,	16	}	Rations receivable in kind only.	} Of the ordinance department.
Labourers,	9			
Commissary general,				3000 dollars per annum.
Superintendent,				3000 do. do.

* Paymasters of the corps of artillery, same pay as regimental paymasters.

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

RANK OR GRADE.	Pay per month.	Forage by number of horses.	Subsistence or rations per day.	REMARKS.
Physician and surgeon general,		2	2	2500 dollars per annum.
Apothecary general,				1800 do. do.
Hospital surgeon,	\$75	2	6	
Hospital surgeon's mate,	40	2	2	
Hospital stewards,	20		2	
Ward masters,	16		2	
Surgeons,	60	2	3	
Surgeon's mates,	45	2	2	
Professor of natural and experimental philosophy,	60	3	5	
Assistant do. do.	40		3	
Professor of Mathematics,	50	3	4	Of the corps of engineers only.
Assistant do. do.	40		3	
Professor of the art of engineering,	50	3	4	
Assistant do. do.	40		3	
Teacher of the French language,	40		3	
Teacher of drawing,	40		3	
Cadet,	16		2	
Col. (except of cavalry),	75	4	6	
Lt. col. do. do.	60	3	5	
Maj. (except cavalry),	50	3	4	And forage for the light artillery, when mounted, the same as for light dragoons.
Capt. (except cavalry),	40		3	
First lieut. do. do.	30		3	
Second lieut. do. do.	25		3	
Third lieut. do. do.	23		3	
Ensign,	20		3	
Serjeant-major,	12		Annual suits of clothing and rations receivable in kind only.	
Quar. mast. serjeant,	12			
Serjeant,	11			
Principal musician,	11			
Corporal,	10			
Musician,	9			Pay during the continuance of the present war.
Private, driver, bombardier, matross, sapper, and miner,	8			
Artificer, saddler, farrier and blacksmith, not attached to the quartermaster-general's and ordnance department,	13			

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

21

BANK OR GRADE.	Pay per month.	Forage by number of horses.	Subsistence or rations per day.	REMARKS.
Colonel of cavalry,	\$90	5	6	Provided they furnish their own horses and accoutrements, and actually keep in service the aforesaid number of horses, to entitle them to their forage, or an equivalent in money, at 8 dollars per horse.
Lt. colonel do.	75	4	5	
Major do.	60	4	4	
Captain do.	50	3	3	
First lieut. do.	33 33 1-3	2	3	
Second lieut. do.	33 33 1-3	2	3	
Third lieut. do.	30	2	3	
Cornet do.	26 66 2-3	2	3	
Riding-master do.	26 66 2-3	2	2	
Mast. of sword do.	26 66 2-3	2	2	
Lt. col. of artillery,	75	3	5	
Major of artillery,	60	3	4	
Captain do.	50		3	
First lieut. do.	33 33 1-3		2	
Second lieut. do.	33 33 1-3		2	
Third lieut. do.	30		2	
Col. light artillery,	90	5	6	
Lieut. colonel do.	75	4	5	
Major do.	60	4	4	
Captain do.	50	3	3	
First lieut. do.	33 33 1-3	2	2	
Second lieut. do.	33 33 1-3	2	2	
Third lieut. do.	30	2	2	
Non-commissioned officers and privates of the companies of rangers,	1 dol. per day each; 75 cts. per day, without horses.			
				To furnish their own rations, arms, equipments, and horses.

Women (in the proportion of 1 to every 17 men,) a ration in kind, also to matrons and nurses allowed in hospitals.

NOTE.—Though *forage* may be allowed for the number of horses noted, yet *money in lieu thereof* cannot. A distinction should therefore be drawn, say *forage money* for one horse only, to all those of the *staff*, who have not been entitled, heretofore, to more than ten dollars per month. The brigade major, aid to a brigadier, and adjutant, are expressly limited to that. The allowance of forage in kind, hay, oats, and corn, may be made to as many horses in actual service as the War department directs.

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

PRESENT PEACE ESTABLISHMENT, UNDER THE ACTS OF MARCH, 3, 1815,
AND APRIL 24, 1816—TEN THOUSAND.

Names and Rank.	Date of appointment.	Brevet and former commissions.	Remarks.
Jacob Brown, maj gen	24 Jan 14		Division of the N
Andrew Jackson, do	1 May		Division of the S
Alexander Macomb, brig gen	24 Jan	11 Sep 14 M G bvt	Detroit, N D
Edmund P. Gaines, do	9 Mar	15 Aug 14 M G bvt	Augusta, S D
Winfield Scott, do	9 do	25 July 14 M G bvt	New York, N D
Eleazer W. Ripley, do	15 Apr	25 July 14 M G bvt	New Orleans, S D
Daniel Parker, adj and ins gen	22 Nov	Br Gen bvt	Washington city
Robert Butler, adj gen	5 Mar	Colonel bvt	S Division
Charles K. Gardner, do	12 Apr	do	N Division
Arthur P. Hayne, ins gen	12 do	do	S Division
John E. Wool, do	29 do	do	N Division
Charles J. Nourse, ass adj gen	14 Sep	Major bvt	General Scott
Clinton Wright, do	29 Apr 16	do	General Gaines
R. M. Kirby, do	29 do	do	General Ripley
Perrin Willis, do	3 do 17	do	General Macomb
G. H. Manigault, ass ins gen	9 Sep 14	do	General Scott
John M. Davis, do	1 Oct	do	General Gaines
Francis S. Belton, do	18 do	do	General Macomb
Wm. McDonald, do	29 Apr 16	do	General Ripley
John Anderson, top eng	12 do 13	do	N Division
Isaac Roberdeau, do	29 do	do	N Division
John J. Abert, do	22 Nov 14	do	N Division
James Kearney, do	29 Apr 16	do	S Division
Stephen H. Long, do	29 do	do	S Division
Paul H. Perrault, do	17 Feb 17	do	S Division
Hugh Young, ass top eng	19 Feb 17		
William T. Poussin, do	6 Mar 17		
James R. Mullany, qr mas gen.	29 do	Colonel bvt	N Division
George Gibson, do	29 do	do	S Division
C. Vandeventer, dp qr mas gen	26 Mar 13	Major bvt	S Division
William Linnard, do	12 Apr	do	N Division
Mark Hardin, ass dep qr mas	29 Apr 16	Capt bvt	S Division
William L. Robeson, do	30 Aug	do	S Division
Thomas Tupper, do	15 Nov	do	N Division
<i>Ordnance Department.</i>			
Decius Wadsworth, colonel	2 July 12	Colonel bvt	Office Washington
George Bomford, lieut col	9 Feb 16	Lt col bvt	
		22 Dec 14	
A. R. Wooley, major	9 do	Major bvt	
James Dalaby, do	9 do	do	
John Morton, captain	11 Sep 12	Capt brevet	
George Talcott, jr. do	5 Aug 13	do	

Names and Rank.		Date of appointment.	Brevet and former commissions.	Remarks.
John H. Margart,	captain	5 Aug 13	Capt brevet	
R. D. Richardson,	do	5 do	do	
Thomas L. Campbell,	do	5 do	do	
Edwin Tyler,	do	5 do	do	
J. H. Rees,	do	16 Feb 14	do	
J. D. Hayden,	do	9 do 15	Brvt 13 Mar 1813	
William Wade,	do	9 do	Captain bvt	
M. J. Magee,	do.	10 Feb	do	
Rufus L. Baker,	1st lieut	12 Mar 13	1st lt brevet	
William C. Lyman,	do	19 Apr	do	
Joseph S. Nelson,	do	30 do	Capt brevet 30 Apr 13	
David T. Welsh,	do	30 do	Capt brevet 20 June 14	
James Baker,	do	6 do	1st lt brevet	
Nehemiah Baden,	do	6 do	do	
Christopher Keiser,	do	6 do	do	
J. Livingston,	do	5 Mar 14	do	
Wm. Anderson,	do	1 Oct	do	
James Hall,	do	17 May 16	do	
John W. Thompson,	2d lieut	6 July 12	1st lt brevet 26 June 13	
T. P. McMahon,	do	19 May 13	1st lt brevet 1 Jan 14	
Thos. T. Stephenson,	do	23 July 14	2d lt brevet	
J. C. De Hart,	do	1 Aug	do	Aid to Gen Scott
John Wilson,	do	26 Dec	do	
R. C. Pomeroy	do	26 do	do	
Charles F. Morton	do	26 do	do	
J. W. Philips,	do	2 do 15	do	
O. O. Banks,	do	2 do	do	
William F. Rigal,	do	17 May 16	do	
James Simonson,	3d lieut	2 Mar 15	3d lt brevet	
John Hills,	do	2 do	do	
John Symington,	do	2 do	do	
W. E. Williams,	do	2 Dec	do	
W. B. Davidson,	do	2 do	do	
Joshua Howard,	do	2 do	do	
Charles Ward,	do	17 May 16	do	
Martin Thomas,	do	5 Mar 17		
<i>Medical Department.</i>				
James Mann,	hosp surgeon	9 Apr 12		Detroit
David C. Kerr,	do	30 do		New Orleans
Samuel Shaw,	do	6 do 13		St Louis
Benjamin Waterhouse,	do	29 June		Boston
Tobias Watkins,	do	20 Mar 14		Baltimore
James C. Bronaugh,	do	15 Apr		Division of the S
Joseph Lovell,	do	30 June		Division of the N
E. H. Bell,	do	29 Apr 16		Fort Hawkins

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

Names and Rank.		Date of appointment.	Remarks.
J. Stevenson,	hospital surgeon's mate	27 May 12	New-Orleans
Wm. H. Buckner,	do	6 July	Charleston
Edward Purcell,	do	2 May 13	Fort Gratiot
Joseph Wallace,	do	15 July	Fort Mifflin
William Williams,	do	1 Aug	Baton Rouge
William Stewart,	do	30 Mar 14	Baltimore
William Marshall,	do	30 do	Charleston, S. C.
Joseph Eaton,	do	15 Apr	Portland, Me.
B. Delevan,	do	15 do	Detroit
Robert Archer,	do	13 May	Craney Island
Thomas Russell,	do	21 July	Wiscasset
Albion T. Crow,	do	1 July 16	Detroit
Elisba S. Allen,	do	8 Mar 17	
George C. Clitherald,	do	8 do	
John Carpenter,	do	9 Apr	
W. I. Clark,	do	28 do	
George W. Maupin,	post surgeon	5 Nov 02	Norfolk
Joseph Goodhue,	do	8 Feb 03	Portsmouth
James H. Sargeant,	do	6 Mar 06	Boston
Lemuel B. Clark,	do	4 Jan 08	Norfolk
William T. Davidson,	do	13 June	Fort Stoddert
Cor. Cunningham,	do	15 Oct 10	Greenbush
William Ballard,	do	24 Mar 12	Castine
William Turner,	do	29 Sep	Newport, R. I.
Hanson Catlett,	do	18 Feb 13	Pittsburg
John H. Sackett,	do	22 Mar	New-York
S. A. Walsh,	do	9 Aug	West Point
Foster Swift,	do	18 Feb 14	New-York
John Trevett,	do	8 Apr 14	Detroit
Arnold Elzy,	do	15 do	Washington
German Senter,	do	9 July	New-Orleans
W. C. Lane,	do	15 Sept	Vincennes
William N. Mercer,	do	22 Nov	New-Orleans
T. I. C. Monroe,	do	29 Apr 16	Annapolis
M. H. Elliot,	do	7 Nov	
Samuel B. Smith,	do	12 do	
George A. Carroll,	do	17 Feb 17	
Samuel Ayer,	do	17 do	
C. G. Garrard,	do	19 do	
Francis Le Baron,	apothecary general	11 June 13	
Christopher Backus,	asst apothecary	12 Aug 14	S division
James Cutbush,	do	12 do	N division
<i>Judge Advocates.</i>			
James T. Dent,		19 July 13	S division
R. H. Winder,		9 do 14	N division
W. O. Winston,		29 Apr 16	S division
Thomas Hanson,		29 do	S division
Samuel A. Storrow.		9 July	N division

Names and Rank.	Date of appointment.	Remarks.
<i>Chaplains.</i>		
Robert Elliot,	20 May 13	N division
A. I. Booge,	16 June	S division
Cave Jones,	29 Apr 16	N division
W. L. Macalla.	29 do	S division
<i>Pay Department.</i>		
Robert Brent, pay-master-general	1 July 08	Office Washington
Satterlee Clark, battalion pay-master	29 Apr 16	Washington
Joseph Woodruff, do	do	S. Carolina & Geor.
David Gwynne, do	do	Detroit, M. T.
D. S. Townsend, do	do	Boston, Mas.
W. D. Lawrence, do	do	New-York
Leroy Opie, do	do	Norfolk, Va.
<i>Purchasing Department.</i>		
Callender Irvine, commissary-general	8 Aug 12	Office, Philada.
John M'Kinney, deputy-commissary	25 Apr	Southern division
Darby Noon, do	15 July 15	Northern division
Robert Irvine, asst commissary of issues		Detroit
James E. Herron, do		Sacket's Harbor
Maurice Prevost, do		New-Orleans
Joseph W. Pinder, do		Savannah
Edwin Starke, do		Norfolk
Eli B. Clemson, do		St. Louis
Archibald Steel, military-store-keeper		Philadelphia
Samuel Devans, do		Charlestown, Mas
Lynott Bloodgood, do		Albany
John Fellows, do		New-York
Jonathan Snowden, do		West Point
Thomas Martin, do		Newport, Ky
Robert Wilson, do		Charleston, S C
John Chaffee, do		Springfield, Mas
Lloyd Beall, do		Harper's Ferry, V
Thomas B. Rutter, do		Baltimore
James Gibson, do		Pittsburg
George Hackett, do		Carlisle
Jacint Laval, do		Washington
Jacob Whistler, do		St. Louis
<i>Military Academy.</i>		
Sen officer of eng superintdt mil acad		West Point, N Y
Jared Mansfield, prof nat and expr phil	7 Oct 12	
D. B. Douglass, asst prof nat and expr phil		
Andrew Ellicot, professor mathematics,		
Claude Crozet, prof art of engineering	6 Mar 17	
Samuel A. Walsh, surgeon	1 Sep 13	
Adam Empie, chaplain, and prof ethics		
Claudius Berard, teacher French lan	9 Aug	
C. E. Zoeller, teacher of drawing		
Pere Thomas, sword master	3 Jan 15	

VOL. IV.

D

Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.	Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.
CORPS OF ENGINEERS.		<i>Lieutenant Colonel.</i>	
		J. R. Fenwick 2 Dec 11	Colonel bvt 18 Mar 13
<i>Colonel.</i>		<i>Majors.</i>	
Jos G. Swift 31 July 12	B gen bvt 19 Feb 14	Abram Eustis 15 Mar 10	Lt col bvt 10 Sep 13
<i>Lieutenant Colonel.</i>		<i>Captains.</i>	
Walker K. Armistead 31 July 12		A. M'Dowell 1 Apr 12	
<i>Majors.</i>		Luth Leonard 6 July	
Wm M'Ree 31 July 12	Col bvt 15 Aug 14	A. S. Brooks 6 do	Maj bvt 11 Sep 14
Chas Gratiot 9 Feb 15		Nath Towson 6 do	Lt col bvt 5 July 14
<i>Captains.</i>		Saml D. Harris 6 do	Lt col bvt 25 July 14
A. Patridge 23 July 10	Prof mil acd	J. L. Eastman 31 July 13	
J. G. Totten 31 do 12	Lt col bvt 11 Sep 14	Hy K. Craig 23 Dec	
Sam Babcock 20 Sep		John R. Bell 10 Oct 14	
Sylv Thayer 13 Oct 13	Maj bvt 20 Feb 15	Wm F. Hobart 1 Jan 17	
Wm Cutbush 17 Sep 14		G. M. Morris 15 do	
E. De Russey 9 Feb 15		<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	
<i>First Lieutenants.</i>		J. H. Wilkins 3 Dec 13	
Fredk Lewis 20 Sep 12		John Gates jr 3 do	Paymaster
Jas Gadsden 17 Mar 13		John A. Shaw 21 Feb 14	
T. W. Maurice 13 Oct		N. Clark 1 May	
Hipol Dumas 20 Feb 14		Wm Lyman 10 June	Adjutant
D. B. Douglass 17 Sep	Capt bvt 17 Sep 14	H. Saunders 14 July	
Geo Trescott 9 Feb 15		S. M. Mackay 10 Oct	Aid to maj gen Brown
<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>		G. E. Wells 30 Sep 16	
J. L. Smith 16 Oct 13		E. Lyon 1 Jan 17	
Hor C. Story 11 Mar 14	1st Lt bvt 17 Sep 14	S. Washburn 15 do	Qr master
John Wright 30 do		<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>	
Geo Blaney 31 Oct 16		H. Stanton 7 Mar 14	
Thos I. Leslie 31 do	Paymaster	G. Drane 17 do	
Wm S. Evileth 31 do		W. Smith 12 May	
<i>Assistant Engineer.</i>		H. F. Evans 2 June 14	
Gen Simon Bernard 16 Nov 16		R. F. Massie 31 Aug	
		J. Irvine 19 Sep	
		W. Wells 10 Oct	
		John A. Webber 30 Sep 16	
REGT. OF LIGHT ARTILLERY		Thos L. Gardner 1 Jan 17	
<i>Colonel.</i>		B. L. E. Bonneville 15 Jan 17	
Moses Porter 12 Mar 12	B gen bvt 10 Sept 13	<i>Surgeon.</i>	
		Lew Dunham 12 Dec 08	

27

Digitized by Google

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.	Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.
S. Armstrong 9 Mar 14		Jac Schmuck 1 May 14	1st Lt bvt 25 July 14
Rt. McClelland 1 May		Thos V. Earle 1 do	
S. Spotts 22 do	Capt bvt 8 Jan 15	Chas Mellon 1 do	
L. Whiting 14 June		John S. Pierce 1 do	
W. H. Nicoll 22 do		Allen Lowd 1 do	
Robert Goode 15 July 16		G. S. Wilkins 3 do	
Francis O. Byrd 30 Aug 16	Bvt 20 Feb 15	P. A. Dennis 20 do	
George D. Snyder 30 do	Bvt 25 June 14	J. Ripley 1 June	
J. W. Lent, jr. 1 Nov	Qr master	Erastus Roberts 2 do	
Eneas McKay 1 Dec	Bvt 12 Mar 13	Tim Green 15 do	
Wm. Coffin 20 Apr 17		Isaac E. Craig 21 July	
<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>		C. M. Thruston 21 do	
Jos Bosque 12 Apr 13		H. W. Fitzhugh 21 do	
Jos P. Prince 16 do		Jacob Davis 21 do	
Rich Bache 17 Apr 13	1st Lt bvt 17 Apr 13 qr master	E. Humphrey 21 do	
P. I. Neville 20 do		D. S. Andrews 22 July 14	
M. S. Massey 13 May		N. G. Wilkinson 22 do	
T. W. Denton 13 do	1st Lt bvt 30 June 14	Elisha Brimhall 1 Sep	1st Lt bvt 1 Sep 14
Ch Anthony 20 do	Aid to genl Porter	H. H. Minton 12 do	
W. McClintock 20 June		Hugh K. Mead 16 do	
L. H. Osgood 20 do		H. M. Simons 16 do	
J. Henderson 26 do		J. S. Abeel 1 Oct	1st Lt bvt 1 Oct 14
P. Melendy 29 do		W. T. Willard 1 do	
Jos Taylor 1 Aug	1st Lt bvt 15 July 14	Jas Gigniliat 11 do	
Jas D. Brown 15 do	1st Lt bvt 2 May 14	M. F. de Graffenriede 26 Nov 14	
Robert Beall 14 Nov		R. H. Lee 17 May 16	1st Lt bvt 17 Sep 14
John A. Dix 8 Mar 14	Adjutant	Jesse McIlvain 15 July	
G. W. Boyd 9 do	Qr master	W. L. Booth 16 do	
R. Lyman 11 do	Qr master	T. J. Baird 1 Aug 16	
I. L. Gardner 23 do	Qr master	J. Parkhurst 30 do	
T. I. Harrison 19 do		R. L. Armstrong 30 do	
G. W. Gardiner 1 May		Jas Badolet 1 Oct	
C. S. Merchant 1 do		G. W. Gardner 1 do	
Nath G. Dana 1 do		B. S. A. Lowe 31 do	
John Monroe 1 do		Patrick Galt 1 Nov	Adjutant
J. S. Allanson 1 do		Upton S. Frazer 1 Dec	
L. G. DeRussy 1 do			
Thos Childs 1 do			

29

Digitized by Google

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.	Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.
<i>Major.</i> Henry Leavenworth 15 Aug 13	Col bvt 25 July 14	Stephen Griffith 19 Feb 17	
<i>Captains.</i> Robt Gray 6 July 12	Maj bvt 15 Aug 13	<i>Paymaster.</i> J.W. Albright 9 July 16	
John Sproul 6 do	Maj bvt 25 July 14	<i>Surgeon.</i> W. V. Wheaton 4 Sep 16	
Geo G. Steele 6 do	Maj bvt 4 Sep 14	<i>Surgeon's Mates.</i> S.H. Littlejohn 3 Apr 13 Josi Everett 21 July	
Stephen W. Kearney 1 Apr 13			
Hen Shell 21 Mar 14			
Alex R. Thompson 1 May			
G. D. Smith 30 June	Maj bvt 25 July 14	THIRD INFANTRY.	
W. J. Worth 19 Aug	Maj bvt 25 July 14	<i>Colonel.</i> John Miller 6 July 12	
Hen Whiting 1 Sep		<i>Lieutenant-Colonel.</i> Thos S. Jesup 30 Apr 17	Col bvt 25 July 14
James Bailey 17 June 16	Bvt 27 Mar 14	<i>Major.</i> Z. Taylor 15 May 14	Bvt 5 Sep 12
<i>First Lieutenants.</i> W. Browning 15 Oct 13	Capt bvt 31 Oct 14	<i>Captains.</i> Danl Baker 12 Mar 12	Maj bvt 9 Aug 12
W. Hoffman 11 Nov		Wm J. Adair 6 July	
B. A. Boynton 25 do		John T. Chunn 6 do	Maj bvt 15 Aug 14
Owen Ransom 19 Apr 14		Ch Larrabee 12 Sep	Maj bvt 9 Aug 12
Jas Young 30 June		Wm Whistler 31 Dec	
Wm G. Belknap 19 Aug		Hez Bradley 19 Apr 14	
S. B. Griswold 1 Sep		G. H. Grosvenor 21 do	
Walter Bicker jr 1 Sep		George Gray 17 Sep	
Jas Palmer 30 do 16	Bvt 5 Aug 14	John Green 25 do	
John Wood 1 Jan 17		Jas Hackley 17 May 16	
<i>Second Lieutenants.</i> R. M. Harrison 30 June 14	Aid to gen Brown	<i>First Lieutenants.</i> John Garland 31 Mar 13	
Elisha Clark 25 July		Chs L. Cass 20 May	
Seth Johnson 20 Aug		J. Culbertson 1 Oct	
Joshua B. Brant 1 Oct	1st lt bvt 17 Sep 14	Rt Sturgis 9 Mar 14	
John Clitz 19 do	Qr master	Danl Curtis 15 Apr	
Henry Smith 17 June 16	Adjutant	Lawrence Taliafero 30 June	

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

31

Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.	Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.
Turby F. Thomas 30 June Collin M'Cloud 4 Aug Asher Philips 17 May 16	Qr master	John A. Burd 6 July 12 G. W. Melvin 24 Aug Jas H. Hook 20 May 13 Wm Neilson 1 Dec 16 Otho W. Callis 12 Mar 17	Maj bvt 31 Oct 14
<i>Second Lieutenants.</i> John B. Clark 9 Apr 14 Ed E. Brooks 1 May Andrew Lewis 2 do Jas Dean 28 June 14 Hillary Brunot 22 July 14 Gab I. Floyd 1 Oct Edmond Hopkins 1 July 16 Britton Evans 30 Aug Abr Wendell 5 Mar 17		<i>First Lieutenants.</i> Lewis Yancey 24 Mar 14 J. M. Gavock, jr. 24 June Jas H. Gale 29 June J. M. Glassell 12 July E. B. Randolph 31 Dec F. L. Dade 4 Sep 16 Philip Wager 1 Dec 16 Jos Thommo 31 Dec 16 Henry Wilson 31 do George B. M'Claskey 31 do Rd M. Sands 12 Mar 17	Aid to major gen Jackson Paymaster bvt 25 July 14
<i>Surgeon.</i> Wm S. Madison 5 Oct 16		<i>Second Lieutenants.</i> John C. Wells 19 Feb 17 Francis W. Brady 19 do John R. Clark 19 do Henry R. Dulany 5 Mar 17	Qr master
<i>Surgeon's Mates.</i> John Gale 9 July 12 Alfred Foster 15 Apr 14		<i>Surgeon.</i> A. G. Goodlett 10 Feb 12	
FOURTH INFANTRY.		<i>Surgeons Mates.</i> R. C. Lane 11 Mar 14 Robt M. Ball 17 Feb 17	
<i>Colonel.</i> Wm King 21 Feb 14		FIFTH INFANTRY.	
<i>Lieutenant Colonel.</i> Duncan L. Clinch 4 Aug 13		<i>Colonel.</i> James Miller 9 Mar 14	B gen bvt 25 July 14
<i>Major.</i> G. M. Brooke 1 May 14	Col bvt 17 Sep 14	<i>Lieutenant Colonel.</i> Jos L. Smith 12 Mar 13	
<i>Captains.</i> Enos Cutler 3 Sep 10 P. Muhlenburg 1 Oct Jas Dinkins 6 Feb 11 J. N. M'Intosh 1 May A. Cummings 1 Nov	Maj bvt 1 May 14 Maj bvt 1 May 14 Maj bvt 15 May 14	<i>Major.</i> J. M'Neal, jr. 15 Aug 13	Col bvt 25 July 14

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.	Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.
<i>Captains.</i>		SIXTH INFANTRY.	
Josiah H. Vose 6 July 12	Maj bvt 4 Aug. 14	<i>Colonel.</i>	
S. Burbank 13 Mar 13	Maj bvt 25 July 14	Hen Atkinson 15 Apr 14	
Geo Bender 13 May		<i>Lieutenant-Colonel.</i>	
M. Marston 26 June	Maj bvt 15 Aug 14	J. Snelling 21 Feb 14	
W. L. Foster 15 Oct		<i>Major.</i>	
Peter Pelham 28 Feb 14		Gad Humphreys 31 Mar 17	bvt 18 Ap 14
J. Fowle, jr. 10 June		<i>Captains.</i>	
David Perry 1 Sep		Turner Crooker 6 July 12	Maj bvt 4 July 14
James Pratt 30 do		W. S. Foster 13 Mar 13	Maj bvt 15 Aug 14
Henry Whiting 3 Mar 17	Bvt 17 Mar 14	Th M. Read 16 Apr	
<i>First Lieutenants.</i>		John Bliss 13 May	
Geo Gooding 15 Feb 12	Capt bvt 15 June 14	Benj Watson 15 Aug	Maj bvt 25 July 14
I. Plympton 31 do		G. M. Glassin 15 do	Maj bvt 11 Sept 14
G. W. Hovey 15 Aug	Qr master	Dan Ketchum 30 Sep	Maj bvt 25 July 14
Otis Fisher 20 July 14	Capt bvt 15 Aug 14	Th Hamilton 21 Feb 14	
Jos Gleason 25 do	Capt bvt 25 July 14	Newman S. Clarke 1 Oct 14	Bvt 25 July 14
J. W. Holding 31 do	Capt bvt 15 Aug 14 paymaster	E. Boardman 31 Mar 17	Bvt 1 Aug 13
B. F. Larned 4 Aug		<i>First Lieutenants.</i>	
Rt A. M. Cabe 16 Oct 16	Bvt 1 May 14	Wm Hale 15 Aug 13	
Nathan Clark 3 Mar 17		Ephraim Shaylor 15 do	Adjutant
Edmd Kirby 1 May 17		G. M. Chain 30 Sep	
<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>		Frederick A. Sawyer 12 Dec	
Nathan Clark 19 May 13	Adjutant	J. P. Livingston 19 do	Capt bvt 25 July 14
Edmd Kirby 31 July	1st lt bvt 25 Sept 14	Alphonso Wetmore 9 July 14	Paymaster
O. Martin 8 Feb 14		Th Stainford 1 Sep	
T. Hunt 19 Mar		J. Clark, jr. 1 do	
Arnold B. Dake 13 Sep		Delafayette Wilcox 2 Oct	
R. H. Hammon 1 Oct		John Ellison 31 Mar 17	
P. R. Green 1 do		<i>Second Lieutenants.</i>	
John M. Cartney 16 July 16		Sl Keeler, jr. 7 June 14	
Wm Downey 3 Sep		Hazen Bedel 15 do	
<i>Surgeon.</i>		Jas M. Ilvain 19 July	
Sylvester Day 13 Mar 13			
<i>Surgeon's Mate.</i>			
J. P. Russell 25 May 14			

33

VOL. IV.

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.	Names and Rank.	Brevets and former commissions.
L. Austin 21 Apr 14	Maj bvt 5 July 14	<i>Lieutenant Colonel.</i> T. Chambers 8 Mar 17	Bvt 17 Sep 14
Lewis B. Willis 1 do 16	Bvt 31 Jan 14	<i>Major.</i> W. Morgan 8 Mar 17	Bvt 26 June 13
David Riddle 3 Dec 16	Maj bvt 17 Sep 14	<i>Captains.</i> Wm Bradford 6 July 12	Maj bvt 20 Aug 14
Thomas Mountjoy 15 Jan 16		Joseph Selden 6 do	Lt col bvt 1 May 15
Robert Houston 31 Mar 17		Th Ramsay 30 Nov	
<i>First Lieutenants.</i> J. Whistler 13 Aug 13		Jos Kean 17 Mar 14	
Ch B. Hopkins 5 Oct	Qr master	W. Martin 17 do	
Ths Wright 17 Mar 14	Paymaster	Jno O'Fallan 17 do	
John R. Guy 3 May		Benj Birdsall 17 do	Maj bvt 15 Aug 14
Wm Arnold 11 do		Edm Shipp 26 do	
Luther Hand 1 June 16		W.L. Dufphey 12 Aug	
R. B. Hyde 1 July		J.S.M. Intosh 8 Mar 17	
C. Stephens 3 Dec 16	Bvt 20 July 14	<i>First Lieutenants.</i> J. Calhoun, jr. 24 Jan 14	
George Kennerly 15 Jan 17	Bvt 17 May 14	J.H. Ballard 17 Mar 14	
R. Humphreys 31 Mar 17		Lewellen Hickman 17 do	
<i>Second Lieutenants.</i> T. C. Hindman 20 May 14		Stoughton Gantt 17 do	Paymaster
Nath Young 2 June	Adjutant	J. M'Gunnegle 28 Apr	
G. R. Horter 15 do.		S.V. Hamilton 17 Sep	
Saml Riddle 21 Sep.		Wm. Armstrong 1 Oct 16	
John Brady 25 do	1st Lt bvt 5 Feb 15	Abm. Harrison 1 Mar 17	
John Maul 17 June 16		John Hollingsworth 8 Mar 17	Qr master
Wm Elgin 3 Sep		Bennet Riley 31 Mar 17	
<i>Surgeon.</i> P. Woodbury 30 Mar 14		<i>Second Lieutenants.</i> Jas S. Gray 11 May	
<i>Surgeon's Mates.</i> Clajon Reiley 22 Mar 13		T. F. Smith 11 do	
S. C. Muir 7 Apr		T. F. Hunt 29 June	
		Wm S. Blair 17 Feb 17	
		Horace Broughton 19 Feb 17	
RIFLE REGIMENT.		<i>Surgeon.</i> Edwin Wyatt 17 Feb 17	
<i>Colonel.</i> Th A. Smith 6 July 12	B gen bvt 24 Jan 14	<i>Surgeon's Mates.</i> Sam P. Hugo 12 Mar 12	
		W.H. Pierson 4 Aug 14	

THE AMERICAN ARMY.

35

LINEAL RANK.

COLONELS.			
Moses Porter	1. art B G bvt	J. N. McIntosh	4 inf
Thomas A. Smith	rifle B G bvt	Alexr Cummings	4 inf
Hugh Brady	2 inf	James Dorman	8 inf M bvt
John Miller	3 inf	Daniel Baker	3 inf M bvt
Daniel Bissell	2 inf B G bvt	James Reed	art
William King	4 inf	Augus M'Dowell	1. art
James Miller	5 inf B G bvt	F. W. Armstrong	7 inf M bvt
Henry Atkinson	6 inf	Robert Gray	2 inf M bvt
R. C. Nicholas	8 inf	Luther Leonard	1. art
David Brearley	7 inf	J. B. Crane	art M bvt
		R. Jones	art L C bvt
		Alexander S. Brooks	1. art M bvt
LIEUT. COLONELS.		Nathan Towson	1. art L C bvt
John R. Fenwick	1. art C bvt	S. B. Archer	art M bvt
Geo E. Mitchell	art C bvt	Sounders Donoho	art
James House	art	Thomas Biddle, jr.	art M bvt
Joseph L. Smith	5 inf	John Sprouell	2 inf M bvt
Wm Lindsay	art	Josiah H. Vose	5 inf M bvt
Duncan L. Clinch	4 inf	Wm Bradford	rifle M bvt
J. Snelling	6 inf	Samuel D. Harris	1. art L C bvt
Matthew Arbuckle	7 inf	John A. Burd	4 inf M bvt
Ninian Pinkney	2 inf	Joseph Selden	rifle L C bvt
Wm Macrea	art	Turner Crooker	6 inf M bvt
Wm A. Trimble	8 inf bvt	J. T. B. Romaine	art
James V. Ball	1 inf	G. G. Steele	2 inf M bvt
S. Chambers	rifle	David E. Twiggs	7 inf M bvt
Thomas S. Jesup	3 inf C bvt	Alexander Gray	1 inf
		White Youngs	8 inf M bvt
MAJORS.		William J. Adair	3 inf
Abraham Eustis	1. art L C bvt	William O. Allen	art
George Armistead	art L C bvt	John T. Chunn	3 inf M bvt
James B. Many	art	George W. Melvin	4 inf
J. Hindman	art C bvt	Thomas Stockton	art M bvt
James Bankhead	art	C. Larrabee	3 inf M bvt
Hy Leavenworth	2 inf C bvt	William Davenport	8 inf
J. M'Neal, jr.	5 inf C bvt	Thomas Ramsay	rifle
William Lawrence	8 inf L C bvt	William Whistler	3 inf
George M. Brooke	4 inf L C bvt	Thomas Murry	art
Z. Taylor	3 inf C bvt	William Gates	art
John Nicks	7 inf	A. C. W. Fanning	art M bvt
Gad Humphreys	8 inf	John M. O'Connor	art
W. Morgan	rifle	William S. Foster	6 inf M bvt
Richd Wartenby	1 inf	S. Burbank	5 inf M bvt
		Stephen W. Kearney	2 inf
CAPTAINS.		J. L. Baker	1 inf M bvt
Ch Woolstenraft	art M bvt	J. Neach, jr.	art
John B. Walbach	art L C bvt	Thomas M. Read, jr.	6 inf
Moses Sweet	art	T. F. Heileman	art
William Wilson	art	George Bender	5 inf
Enoch Humphreys	art M bvt	John Bliss	6 inf
E. Cutler	4 inf M bvt	Hopeley Yeaton	art
P. Muhlenburg	4 inf M bvt	James H. Hook	4 inf
James Dinkins	4 inf M bvt	Willis Foulk	8 inf

INVISIBLE COMBUSTION.

Thomas Bennett	art	William Christian	1 inf
M. Marston	5 inf M bvt	J. Fowle, jr.	5 inf
John Jones	1 inf	J. S. Allison	7 inf
J. L. Eastman	1. art	G. D. Smith	2 inf M bvt
R. H. Bell	7 inf	E. A. Allen	art
S. Churchill	art	W. L. Duphey	rifle
Benjamin Watson	6 inf M bvt	W. J. Worth	2 inf M bvt
George M. Glassin	6 inf M bvt	Henry Whiting	2 inf
A. Brownlow	8 inf	David Perry	5 inf
Daniel Ketchum	6 inf M bvt	John Green	3 inf
B. K. Pierce	art	George Gray	3 inf
John Biddle	art	James Pratt	5 inf
H. Chotard	1 inf M bvt	N. N. Hall	art
W. L. Foster	5 inf	Newman S. Clarke	6 inf
George Vashon	7 inf	John R. Bell	1. art
H. K. Craig	1. art	M. P. Lomax	art
William Laval	1 inf M bvt	Milo Mason	art
Thomas Hamilton	6 inf	James Hackley	3 inf
George P. Peters	art	Lewis B. Willis	8 inf
Peter Pelham	5 inf	James Bailey	2 inf
M. M. Payne	art	George Birch	7 inf
J. J. Miles	1 inf	John R. Corbalay	7 inf
Anatole Peychaud	1 inf	Wm. Bailey	7 inf
Ferd L. Amelung	1 inf	Adrian Niel	art
Joseph Kean	rifle	Wm. Neilson	4 inf
W. Martin	rifle	David Riddle	8 inf
John G. Eallon	rifle	Wm. F. Hobart	lt. art
Benjamin Birdsall	rifle M bvt	Thos. Mountjoy	8 inf
Henry Shell	2 inf	George N. Morris	lt. art
H. Bradley	3 inf	Henry Whiting	5 inf
L. Austin	8 inf M bvt	Jas S. McIntosh	rifle
G. H. Grosvenor	3 inf	Otho W. Callis	4 inf
Elijah Montgomery	7 inf M bvt	Elijah Boardman	6 inf
Alex. R. Thompson	2 inf	Robt Houston	8 inf
Edmund Ship	rifle	John H. Mallory	7 inf

INVISIBLE COMBUSTION.—FOR THE PORT FOLIO.

A DISCOVERY BY SIR HUMPHREY DAVY.

MR. OLDSCHOOL,

Dr. Bollman has transmitted to a correspondent here, a description of a new experiment of sir Humphrey Davy's which is so curious and amusing as to deserve to be better known. Hitherto it is unpublished. It is a kind of invisible combustion.

Put two or three tea-spoonsful of ether into a wine-glass. In the blue or lower part of the flame of a candle heat some very